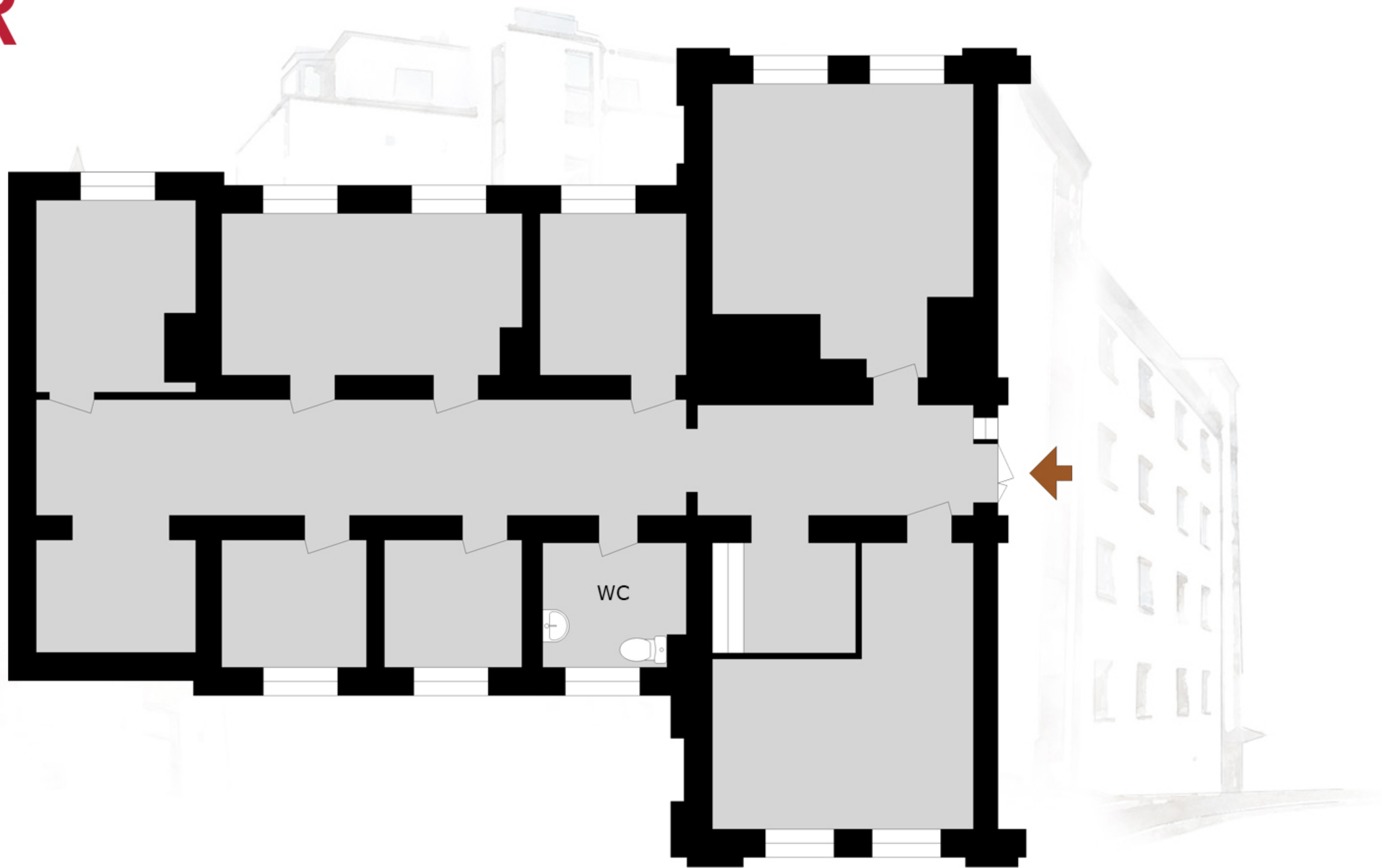




Berga Allé 1
208 m²