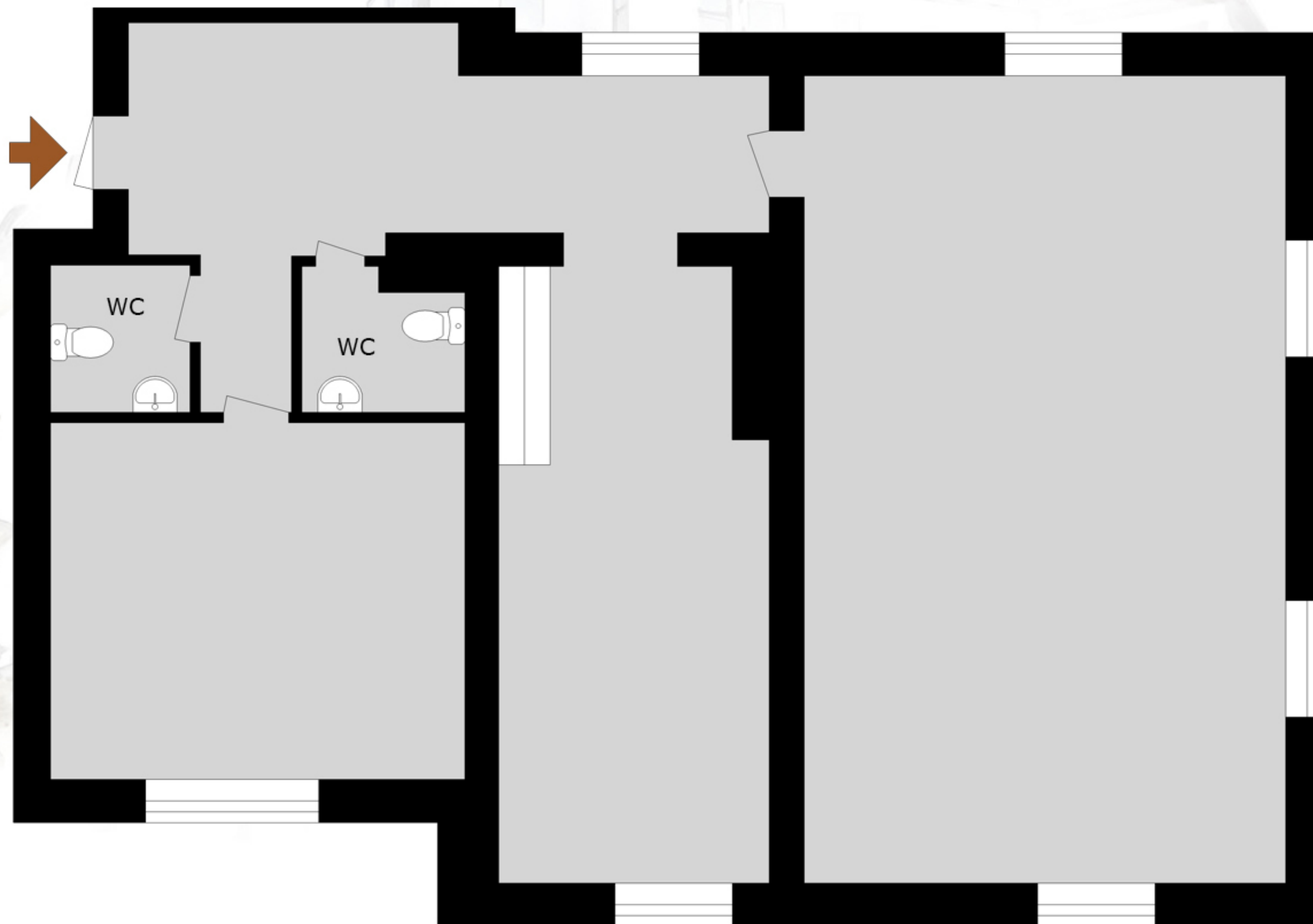




Berga Allé 1
130 m²