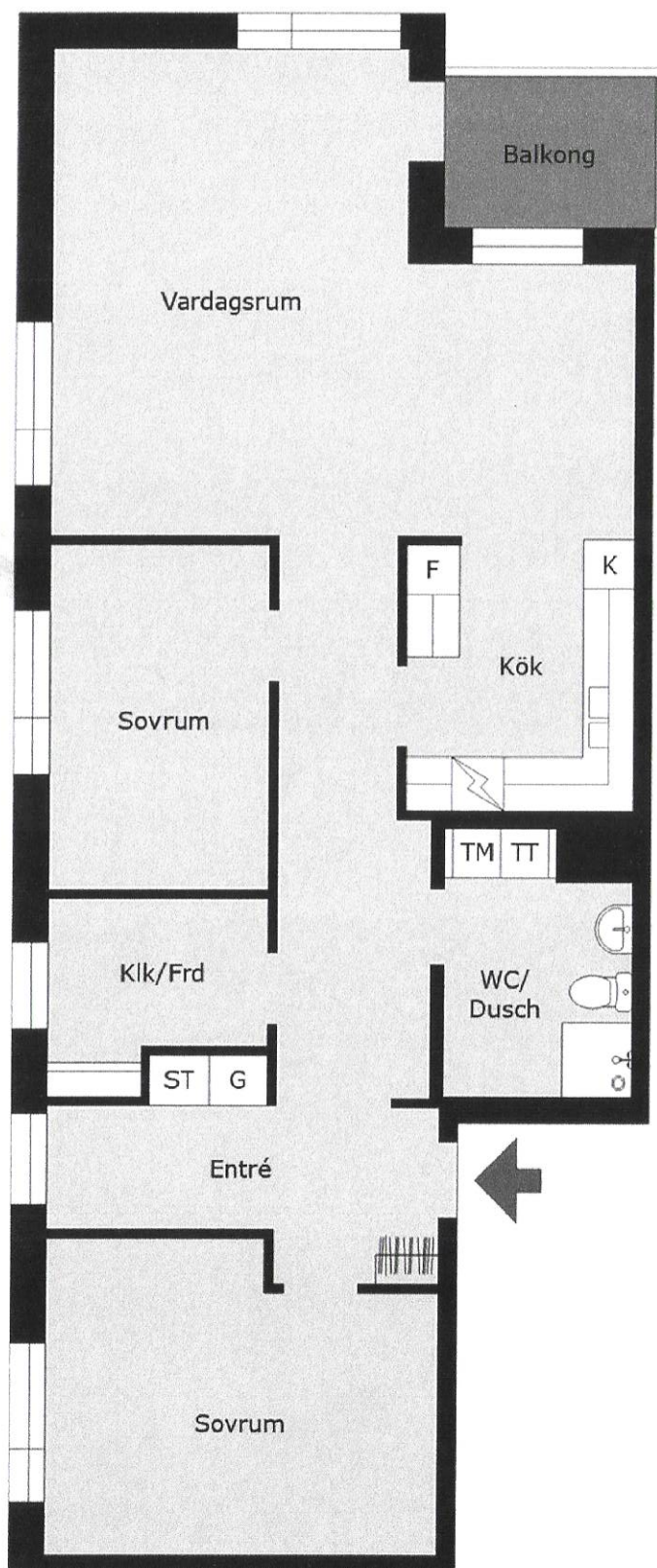




Rydebäcks Stationsgata 7
3 rok