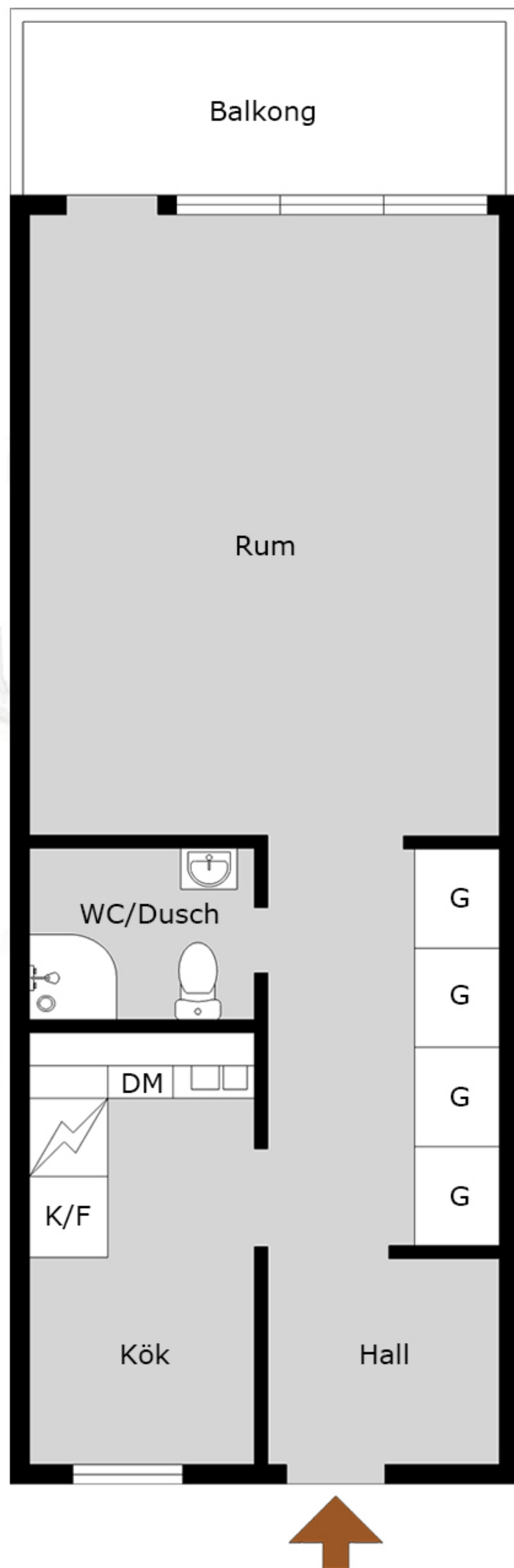




Storgatan 6
1 rok