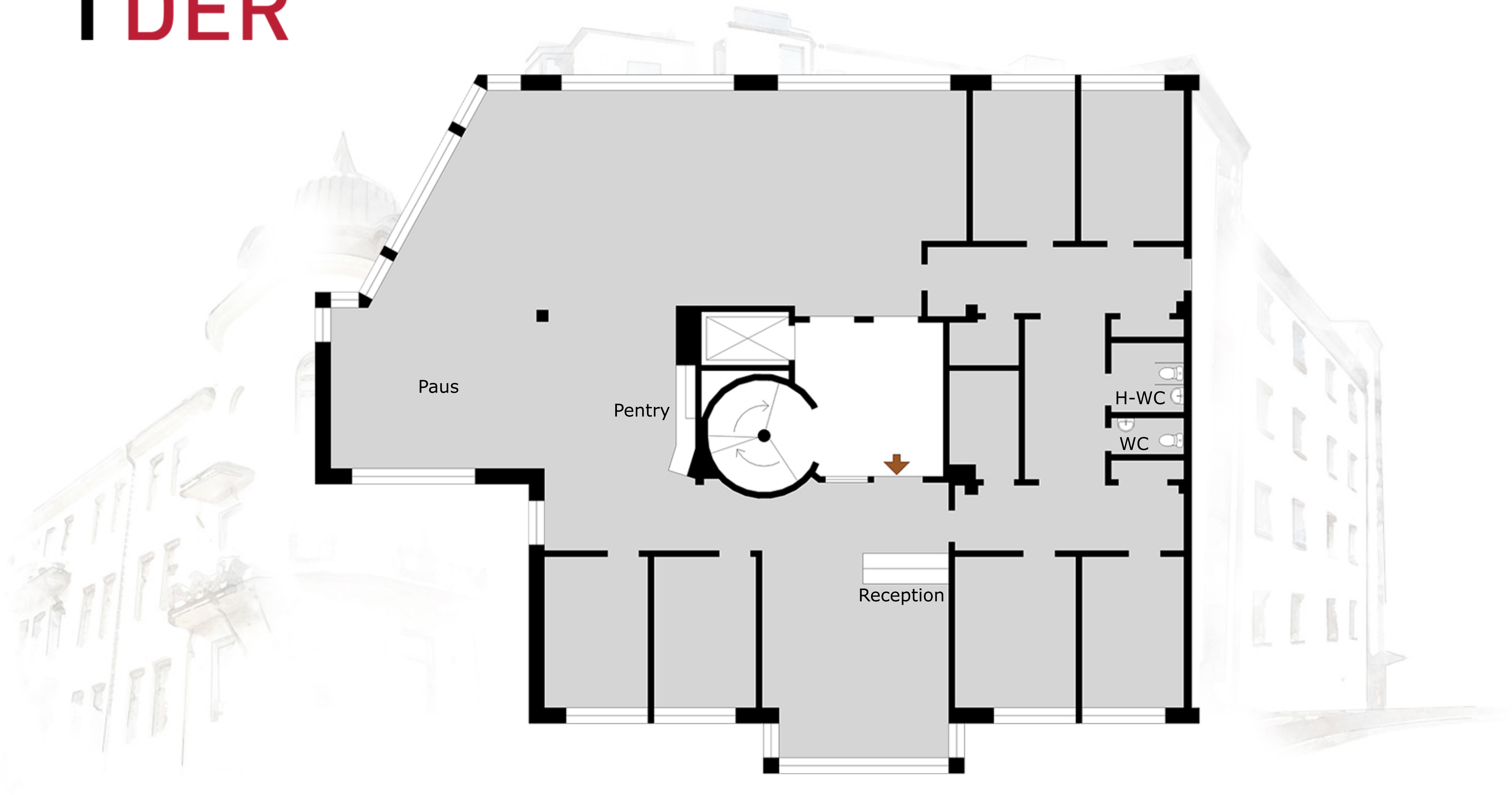




Kavallerivägen 24
330 m²