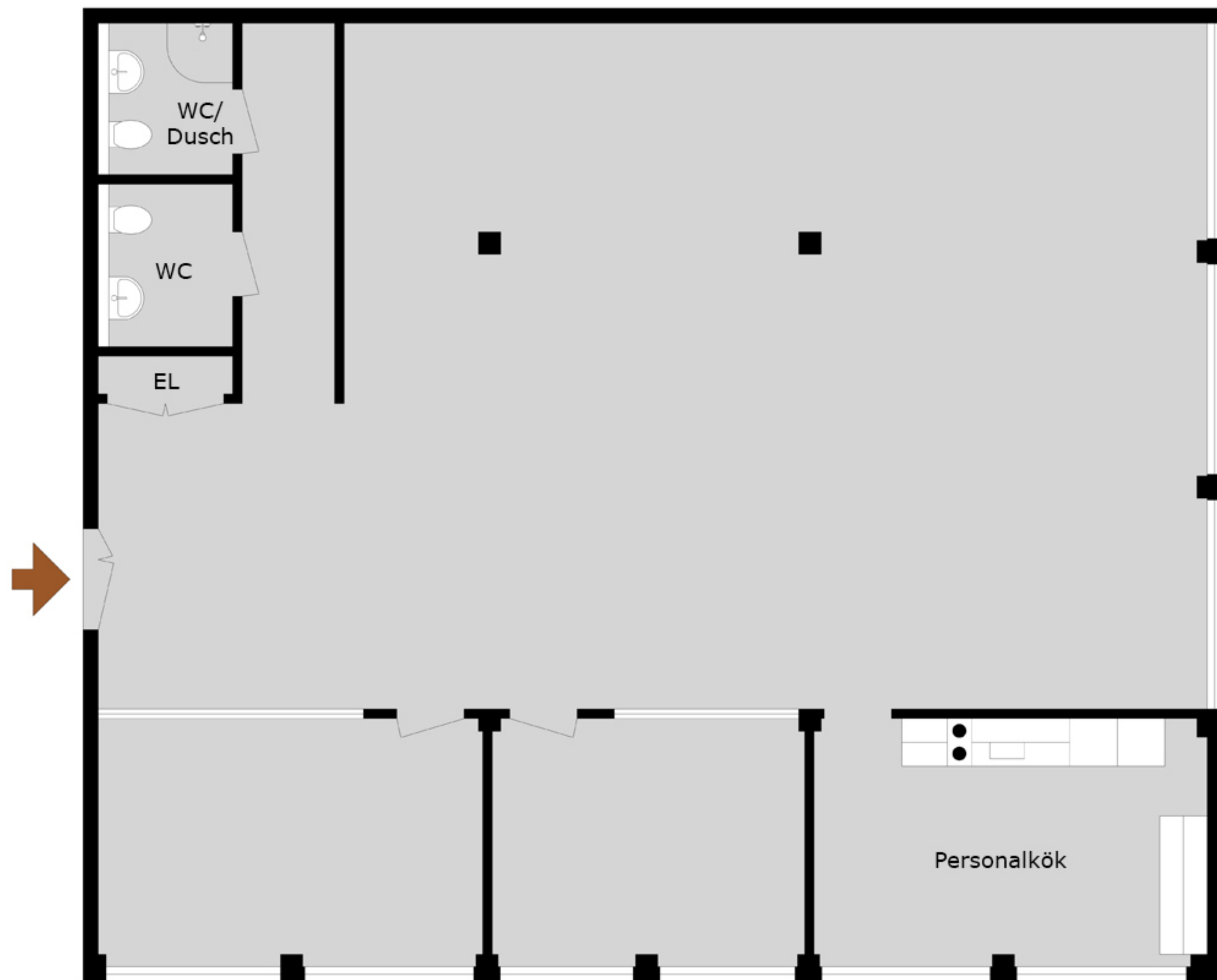




Västbergavägen 4
191m²