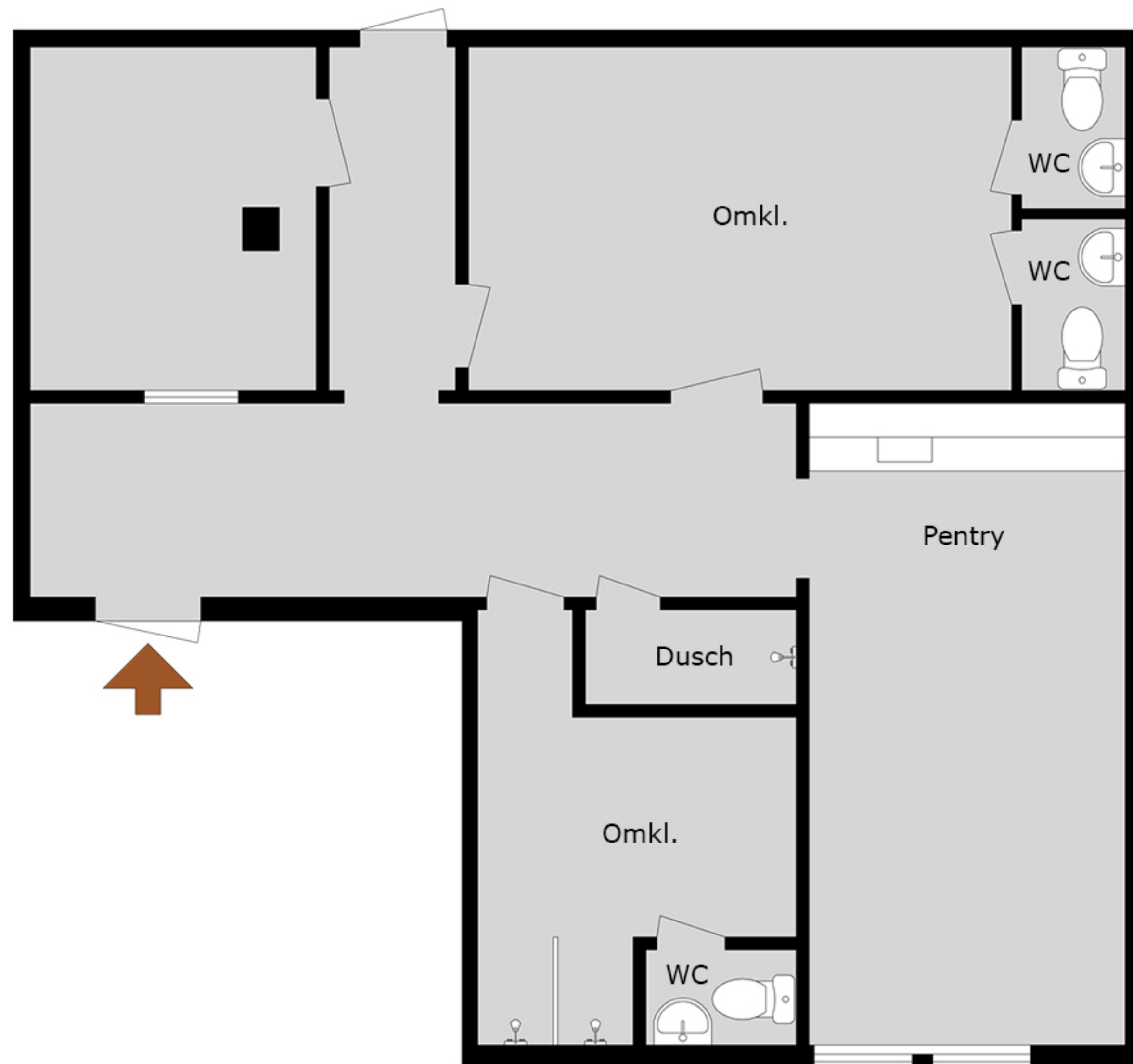




Vårby gård centrum