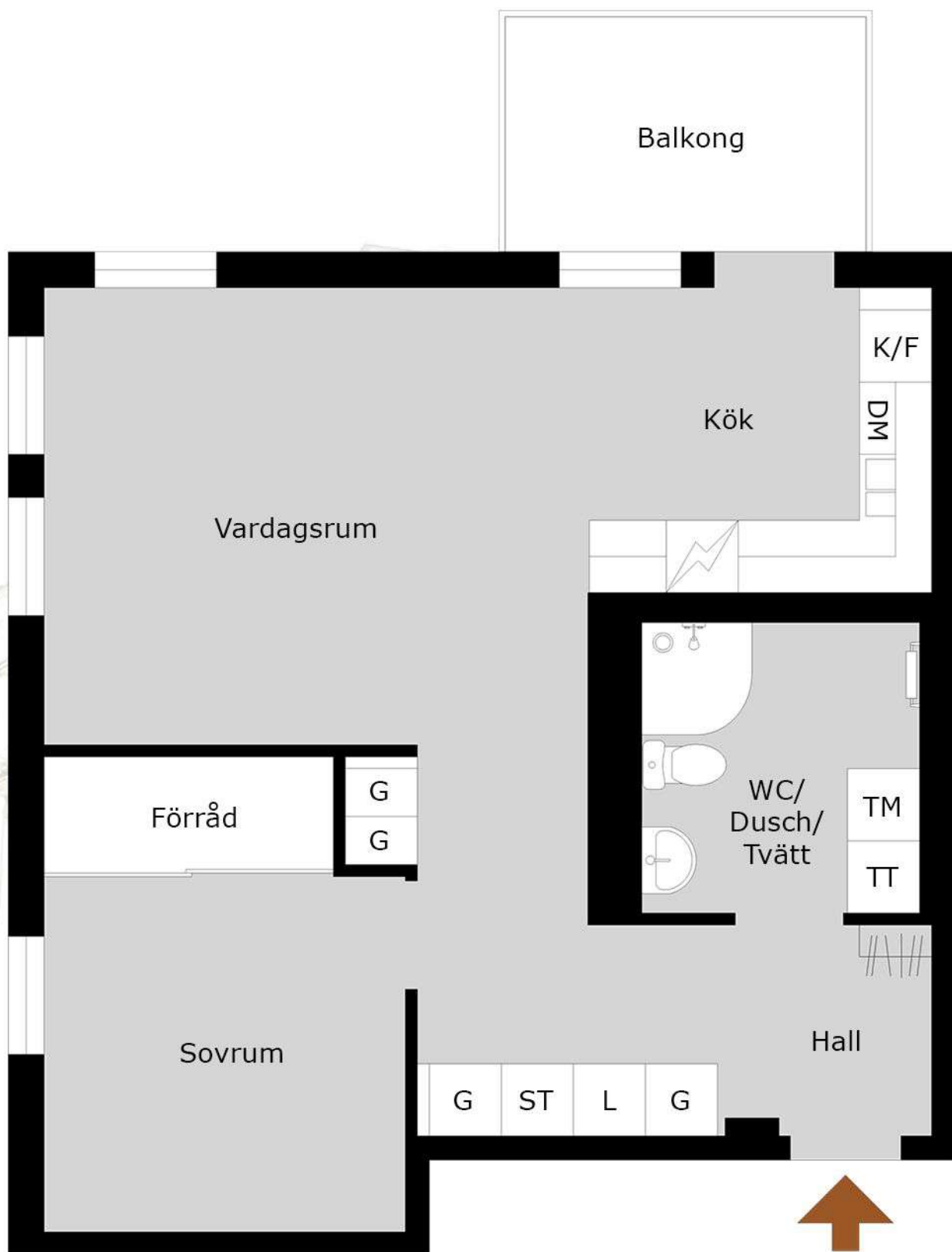




Linbastagatan 5
2 rok