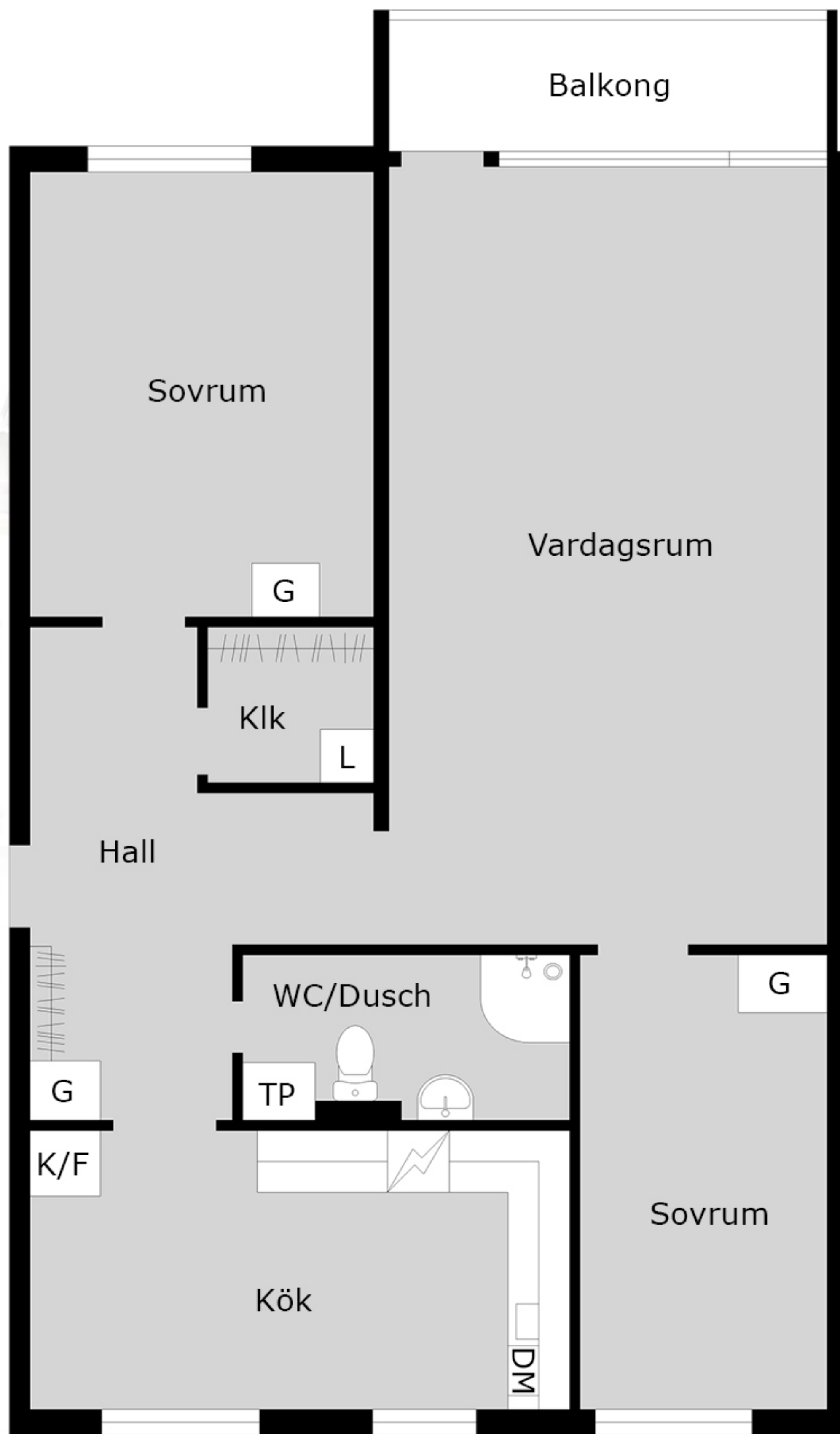




Östergatan 16 B
3 rok