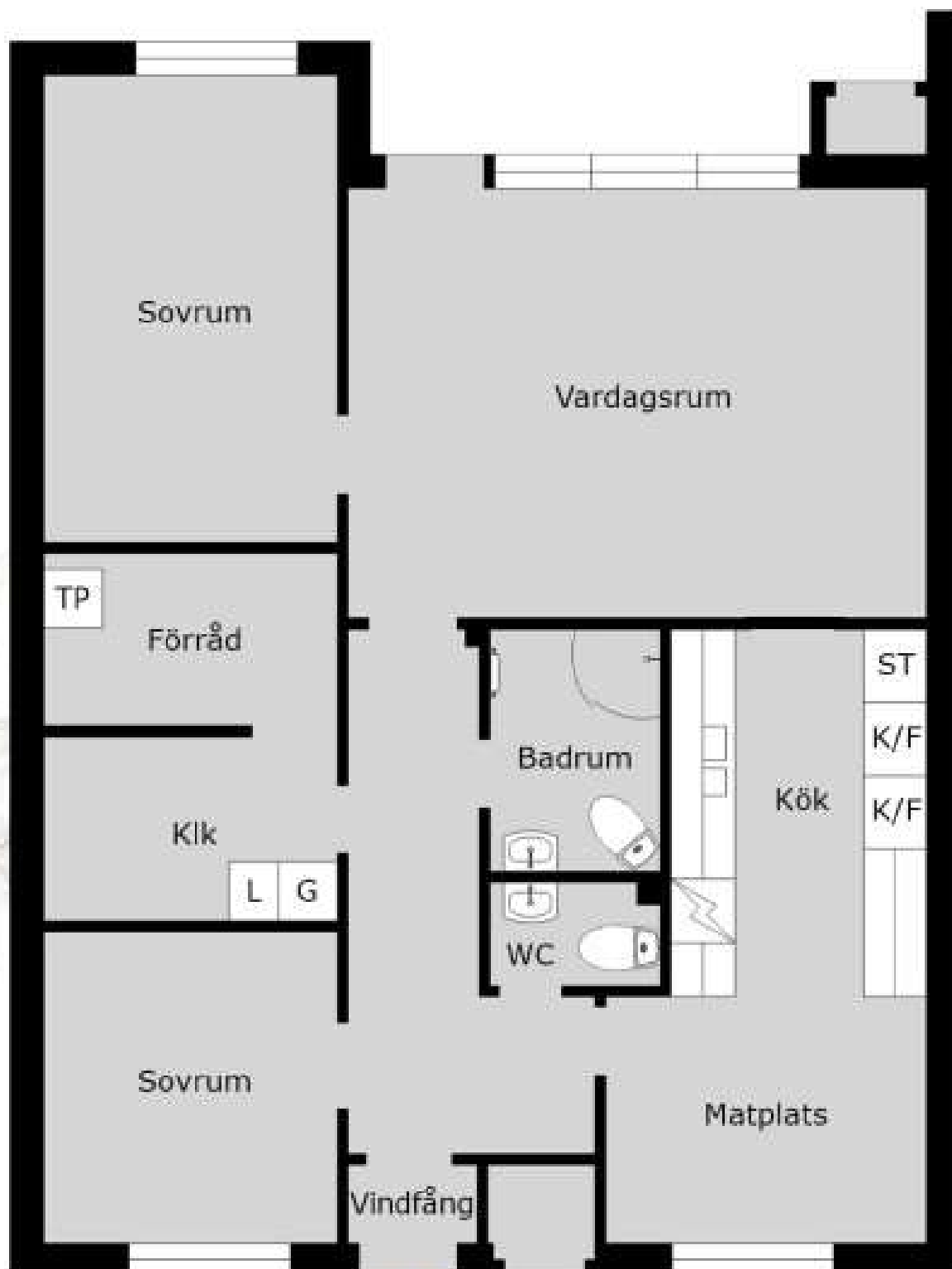




Ekebrogatan