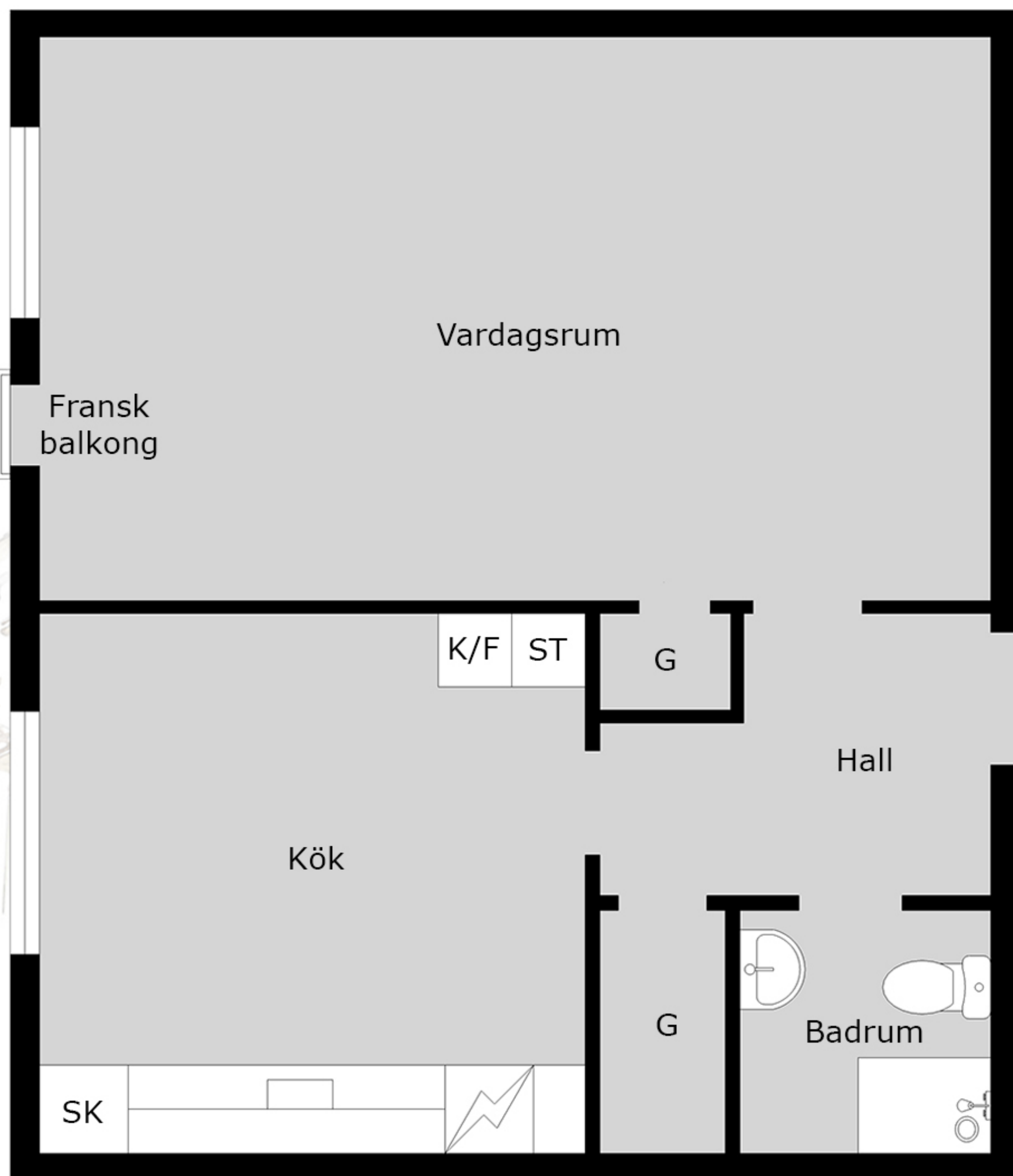




Jönköpingsgatan 25B
1 rok