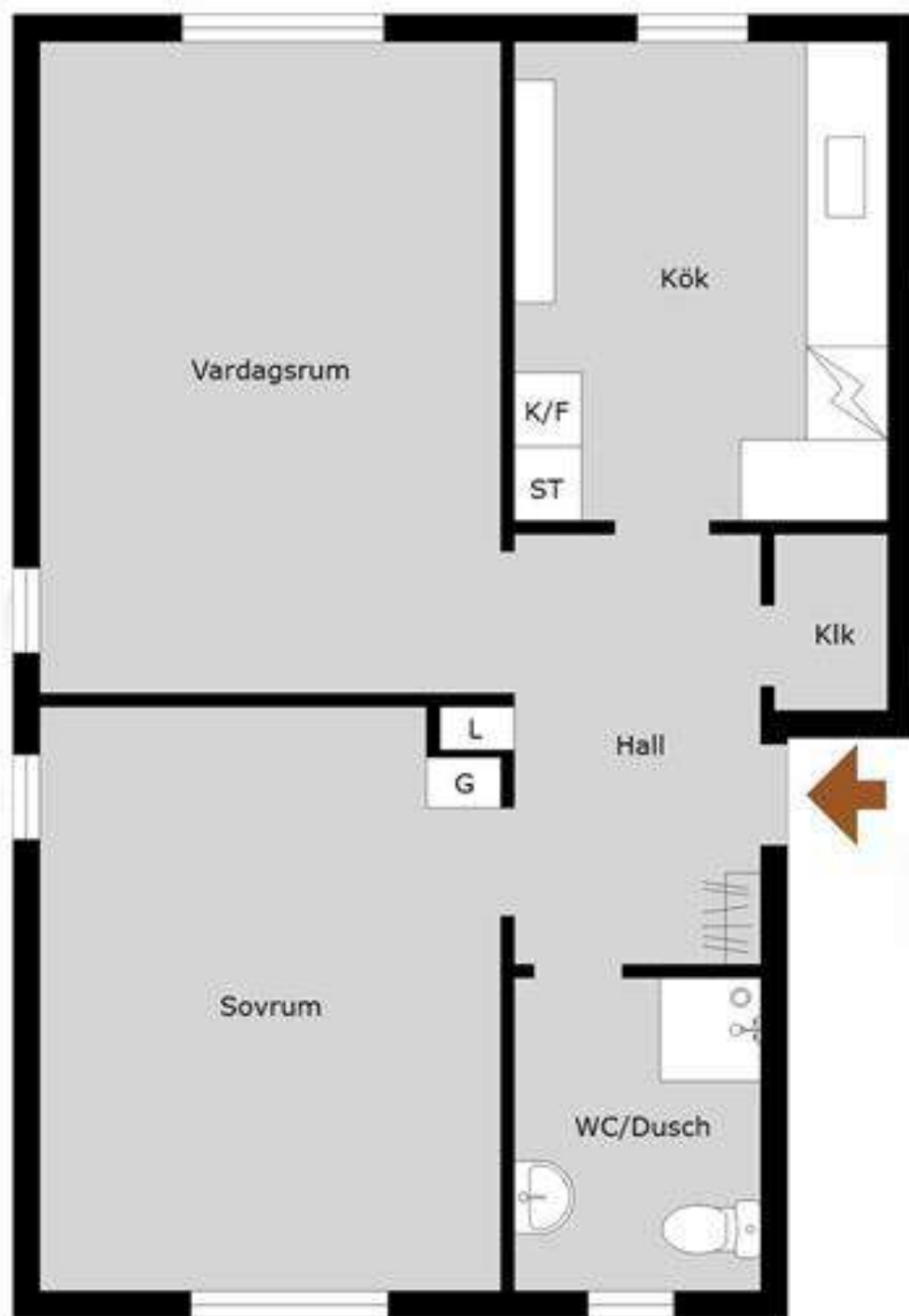




Traktörsgatan 19 A
2 rok