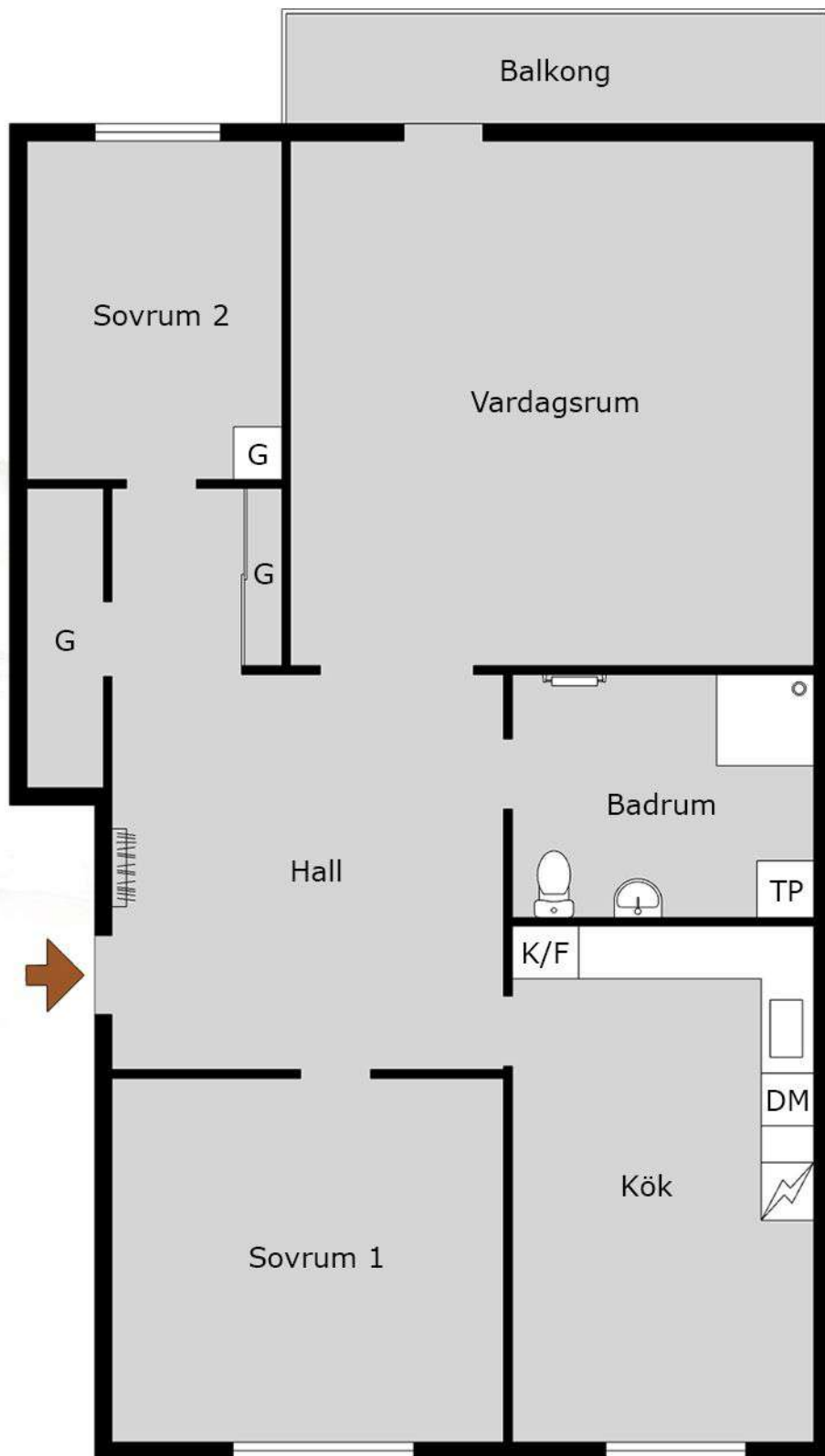




Södergatan 107
3 rok