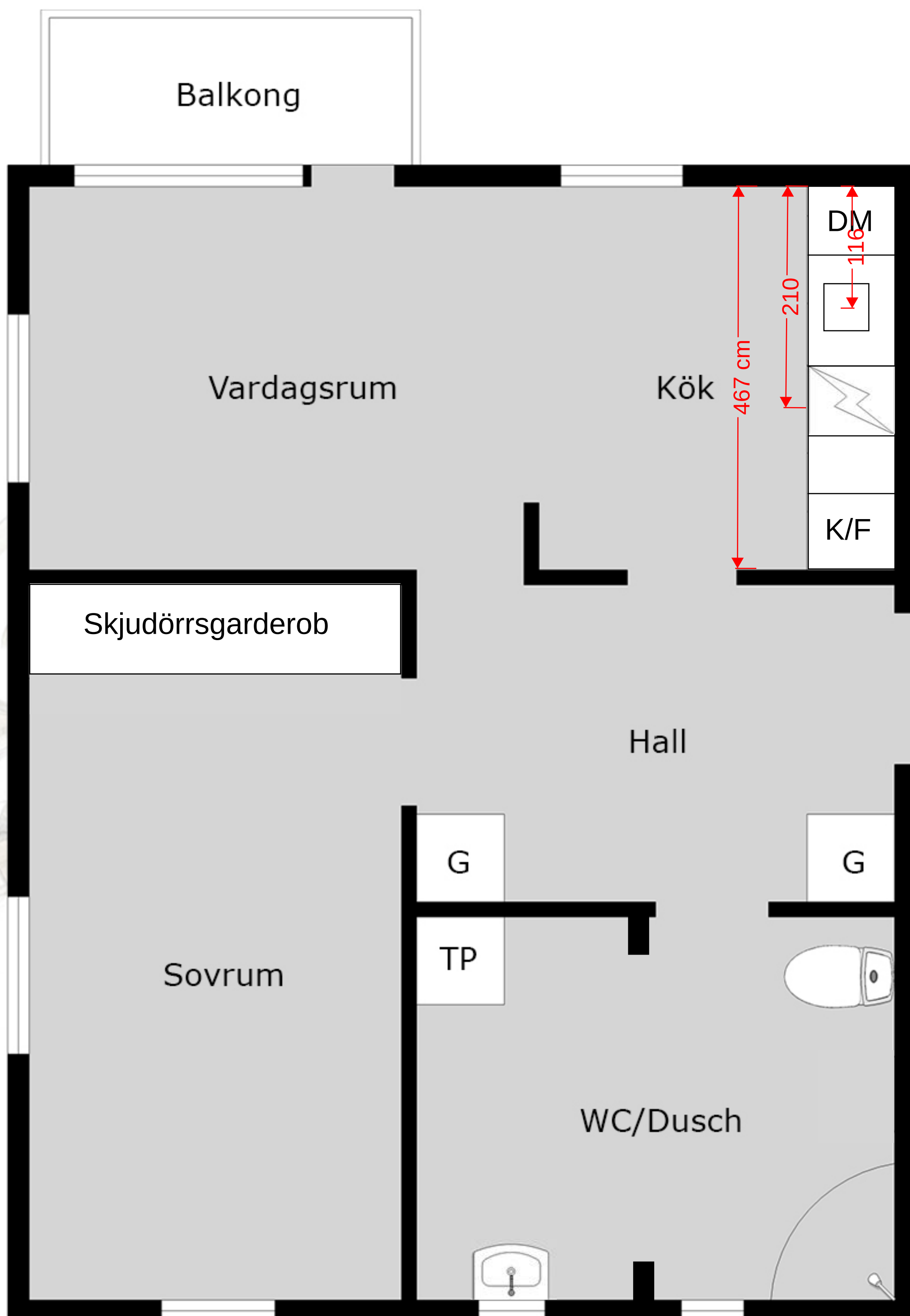




Falkvägen 5B
2rok 64 kvm
10081-1006